

Chapter-10
Selection of Bearing
Bearing Calculation-

Question-1 A radial ball bearing has a basic load rating of 50kN. If the desired rating life of the bearing is 6000 hours, what equivalent radial load can be bearing carry at 500 rpm.

Given - $C = 50 \text{ kN}$, $L = 6000 \text{ Hrs.}$, $n = 500 \text{ rpm}$

From page No. - 144 using equation (16.10) -

$$L = \left(\frac{C}{P_c} \right)^3 \text{ million revolutions.}$$

$$L = \frac{10^6}{60n} \left(\frac{C}{P_c} \right)^3$$

$$\left(\frac{C}{P_c} \right)^3 = \frac{6000 \times 60 \times 500}{10^6} = 180$$

$$P_c = \frac{C}{(180)^{1/3}} = \frac{50}{5.65} = 8.85 \text{ kN}$$

$$P_c = 8.85 \text{ kN}$$

Question-2 A radial Ball Bearing, the desired rated life is 10000 hrs for a speed of 600 rpm and radial load of 5kN. Find the basic load rating for the bearing.

From page No. - 144 using equation - (16.10)

$$L = \frac{10^6}{60n} \left(\frac{C}{P_c} \right)^3$$

$$\left(\frac{C}{P_c} \right)^3 = \frac{10000 \times 60 \times 600}{10^6}$$

$$\left(\frac{C}{P_c} \right)^3 = 360$$

$$C = P_c \cdot (360)^{1/3} = 5 \times 7.12 = 35.60 \text{ kN}$$

$$C = 35.60 \text{ kN}$$

Given - $n = 600 \text{ rpm}$
 $L = 10,000 \text{ Hrs}$
 $P = 5 \text{ kN}$

Q.3 Select a single row deep groove ball bearing for a radial load of 4000 N and an axial load of 5000 N operating at a speed of 1600 rpm for an average life of 5 years at 10 hours per day. Assume uniform and steady load.

Solution: Given $F_R = 4000 \text{ N}$, $F_a = 5000 \text{ N}$, $n = 1600 \text{ rpm}$

Average Life = $5 \times 300 \times 10 = 15000 \text{ hours}$

(Assuming 300 working days per year)

Life of the bearing in revolution

$$L = 60 n \times L_h = 60 \times 1600 \times 15000 = 1440 \times 10^6 \text{ rev}$$

Dynamic equivalent radial load

$$P_e = S(XV F_R + Y F_a) \quad \text{From 16.9 page 144}$$

$S = 1.0$ constant or steady from table no. 16.4 page 145.

$$P_e = XV F_R + Y F_a$$

$$= 0.56 \times 1 \times 4000 + 1 \times 5000$$

$$= 7240 \text{ N}$$

$$C = W \left(\frac{L}{10^6} \right)^{1/3}$$

$$= 7240 \left(\frac{1440 \times 10^6}{10^6} \right)^{1/3}$$

$$C = 81760 \text{ N}$$

$$\boxed{C = 81.76 \text{ kN}}$$

Convert this N into kgf and then from table 16.5 page 146 ~~table~~ column 6 Dynamic C table select the bearing no. from column 1

Question 4 A single row angular contact ball bearing number 310 is used for an axial flow compressor. The bearing is to carry a radial load of 2500 N and an axial or thrust load of 1500 N. Assuming light shock load, determine the rating life of the bearing.

Solution. Given $F_r = 2500 \text{ N}$, $F_a = 1500 \text{ N}$

$$X = 1 \text{ and } Y = 0$$

$$P_e = S(XV F_r + Y F_a)$$

$S = 1$ from table 16.4 page 145.

$$P_e = 1 \times 1 \times 2500 + 0 \times 1500 \quad \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{From 16.3} \\ \text{page 145} \end{array} \right]$$

$$= 2500 \text{ N}$$

$$W = 2500 \times 1.5 = 3750 \text{ N}$$

$$C = 53 \text{ kN} = 53000 \text{ N}$$

$$L = \left(\frac{C}{W} \right)^3 \times 10^6$$

$$= \left(\frac{53000}{3750} \right)^3 \times 10^6$$

$$= 2823 \times 10^6 \text{ rev}$$

Question-5 Design a self-aligning ball bearing for a radial load of 7000 N and a thrust load of 2100 N. The desired life of the bearing is 160 millions of revolutions at 3000 rpm. Assume uniform and steady load.

Solution. $F_r = 7000 \text{ N}$, $F_a = 2100 \text{ N}$, $L = 160 \times 10^6 \text{ rev}$.

$$N = 3000 \text{ rpm}$$

taking $X = 0.65$ and $Y = 3.5$ [From 16.3 page 145]

$$W = XV F_r + Y F_a$$

$$= 0.65 \times 1 \times 7000 + 3.5 \times 2100$$

$$= 11900 \text{ N}$$

$$C = W \left(\frac{L}{10^6} \right)^{1/3} = 11900 \left(\frac{160 \times 10^6}{10^6} \right)^{1/3} = 64600 \text{ N}$$

$$C = 64.6 \text{ kN}$$

Select the bearing from table.